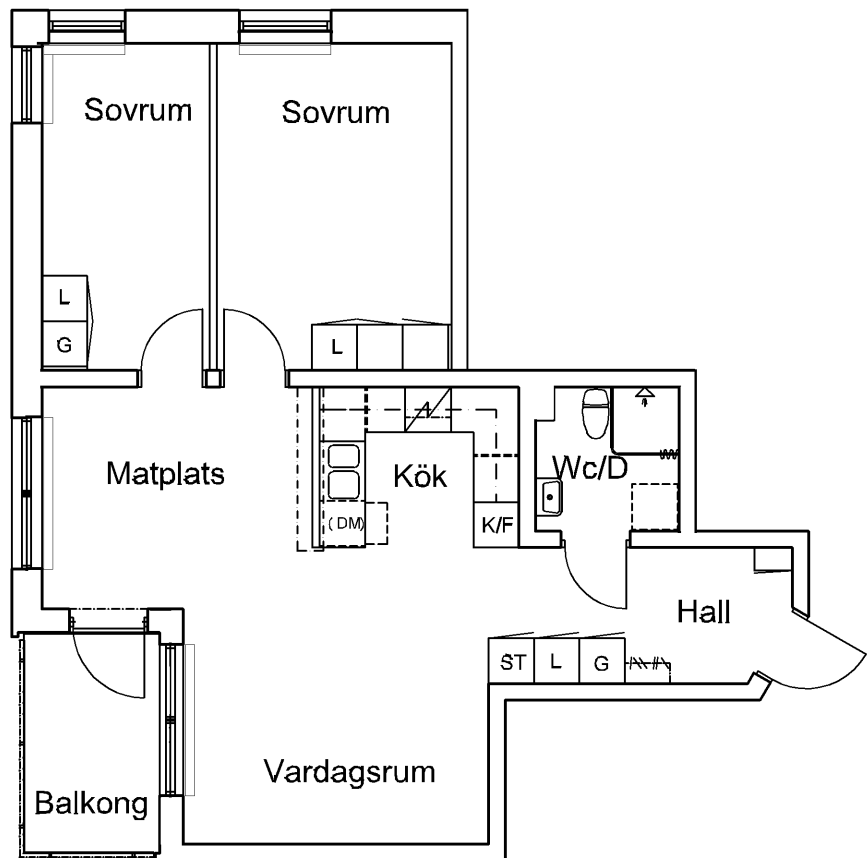




3 rok
66 m²

