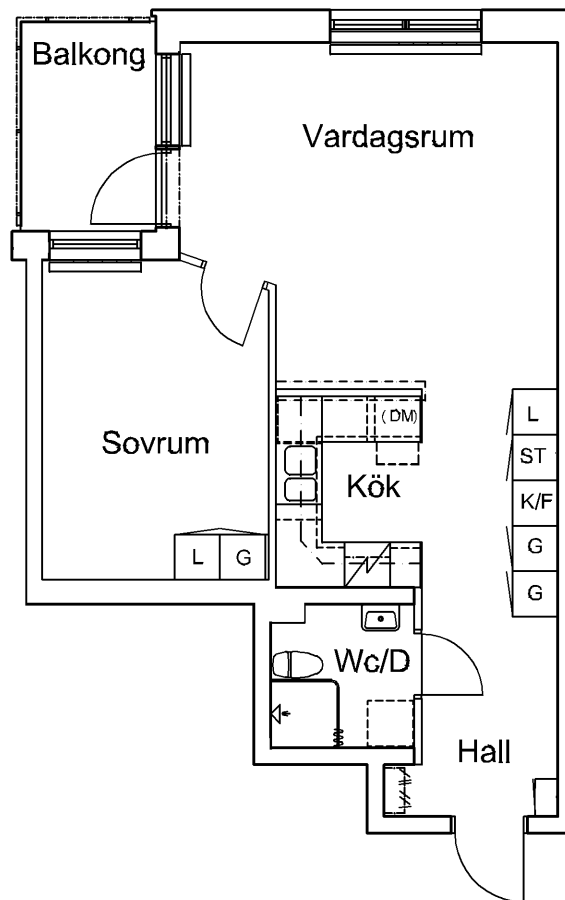




2 rok
54 m²

