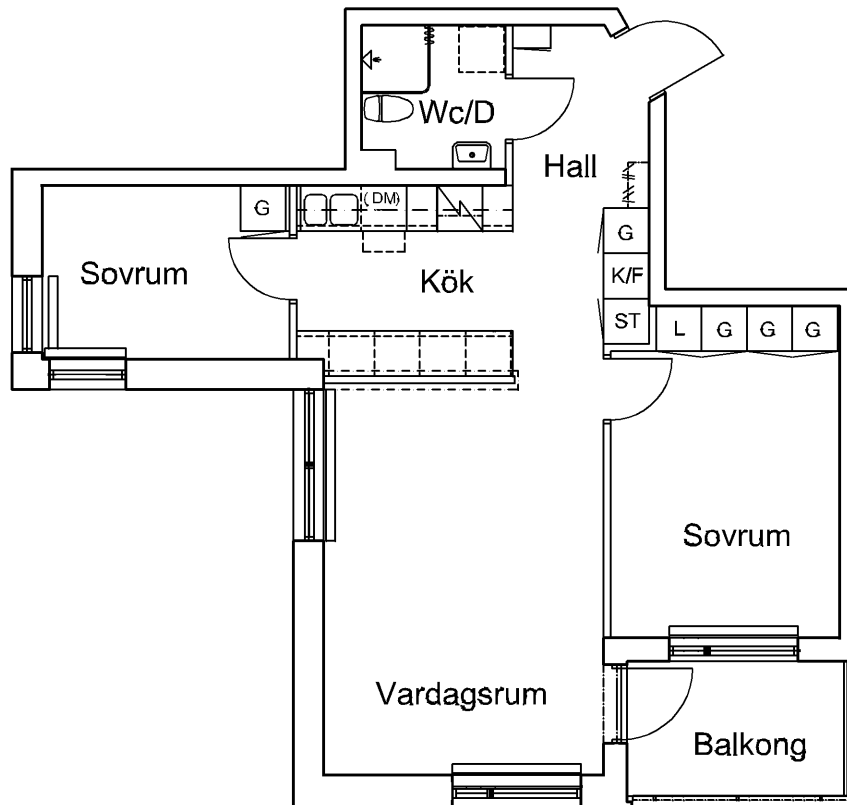




3 rok
60 m²

